

Table 1
Recent Case Studies on Incentive Measures for Biodiversity Management

Title	Location	Subject	Author	Source
Ecological ICMS: Economic Incentives Toward Biodiversity Conservation, A Successful Experience in Brazil	Parana State, Brazil	Fiscal incentives at state level	Wilson Loureiro	1
The Economics of Biodiversity in Brazil	Brazil	Forestry taxes	Ronaldo Seroa da Motta	2
Opportunity Costs of Conservation in Germany	Germany	Perverse agriculture subsidies	Ulrich Hampicke	2
The Use of Auctions as an Incentive Measure for Conservation	South Africa	Markets in wildlife species	Michael 't Sas-Rolfes	1
Incentives to Enhance Conservation of Endangered Species on Private Lands: The Case of Safe Harbor and the Red Cockaded Woodpecker in the U.S.	North Carolina, US	Conservation easements	Ralph Costa, Elizabeth Kennedy	1
Parastatal Protected Areas: The Case of South Africa	South Africa	Financial autonomy for conservation agencies	Alexander James	1
Conservation Strategies and Incentive Mechanisms Implemented within the La Amistad Conservation Development Initiative (AMISCONDE) for Costa Rica and Panama	La Amistad Biosphere Reserve, Costa Rica and Panama	Integrated conservation and development programme	Thomas Lacher, James Nations, Elizabeth Kennedy, Manuel Ramirez	1
Case Study on Incentives: Ijim Mountain Forest Project	Cameroon	Community-based development programme	V. Belinge, M. Gbanzai, N. Sangare	1
Agri-environmental Measures in the EU: Incentives for Biodiversity Conservation?	European Union	Reducing perverse incentives for agriculture	Carola Jansen	1
Canadian Case Study on a National Tax Incentive Measure for Biodiversity	Canada	Eliminating perverse legislative barriers	Clayton Rubec	1
Respecting, Rewarding and Augmenting Indigenous Knowledge: Innovations and Practices for Conservation of Biodiversity –A Note on the Operationalization of Article 8(J)	India	Incentives for the conservation of indigenous knowledge	Anil Gupta, et al.	1
Incentives, Institutions and Innovations: Golden Triangle of Sustainable Conservation	Pakistan, India, Bhutan	Developing appropriate incentives for different property rights regimes	Anil Gupta, et al.	1
Incentives for Biodiversity Management in Kenya: A Case Study of Community-Based Conservation Around Amboseli National Park	Kenya	Community-based conservation programme	John Mugabe Agnes Masika	1
Village Action Planning in Tanga Tanzania: A Powerful Incentive for Managing Marine Resources	Tanzania	Improving enforcement of existing laws and policies and creating incentives for management	M. Gorman, et. al	1

Forest Workers Cooperatives and Sustainable Use of	Cote d'Ivoire	Incentive measures	Koffi Kouamekan	1
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Forest Resources in Cote d'Ivoire		for forest management by local communities		
Incentive Measures for the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biological Diversity in Uganda: A Case Study of the "Development Through Conservation" Project in Commentates around Bwindi National Park	Uganda	Incentive measures for community support for Bwindi National Park	Erie Sentongo	1
Forest Biodiversity Loss: A Case Study of Stakeholders, Conflicting Interests and Actions	Nepal	Incentive measures for forest management	Yam Malla	3
Local Livelihoods and Forest Biodiversity Loss: A Case from Kenya	Kenya	Creating local incentives	Lucy Emerton	3
Slowing Tropical Forest Biodiversity Losses: Cost and Compensation Considerations	Indonesia	Incentive measures for forest management	Randall Kramer	3
The Opportunity Costs of Protected Areas in Uganda	Uganda	Changing incentives to promote protected area management	Peter Howard	3
Biodiversity Loss in Kwa-Zulu-Natal, South Africa: The Role of the Natal Parks Board	South Africa	Conservancies and biosphere reserves as incentives	George Hughes	3
Agriculture in Rangelands: A Case Study from the Laikipia District in Central Kenya	Kenya	Incentives and rangeland management	Brian Heath	3
Structural Adjustment, Market and Policy Failures: The Case of Maize	Mexico	Incentives, agriculture and biodiversity	George Dyer, Juan Carlos Belausteguigoita	3
Who Gains? Who Losses? – Biodiversity in Savannah Systems	Savannah Systems	Community-based incentive measures	Ed Barrow	3
Economic Analysis of Indonesian Coral Reefs	Indonesia	Incentive opportunities for coral reef management	Herman Cesar	3
Oysters and the Willapa Bay	USA	Incentive measures for the private sector	Michael De Alessi	1
The Preservation Value of the Monteverde Park in Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Incentives for funding a protected area	Jaime Echeverria	4
Estimated Opportunity Costs of Biological Diversity Conservation: The Case of Deforestation in the Sierra Region of Ecuador	Ecuador	Incentive measures for forest management	Sven Wunder	4
Estimation of Subsidies to Reverse Deforestation in Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Incentive measures for forest management	Luis Constantino	4
Safe Minimum Standards as Policy Instruments for Native Forest Resources	Chile	Incentive measures for native forest resource use	Gonzalo Paredes	4
Some Experiences in Cuba in the Implementation of Taxes to Protect Biological Diversity	Cuba	Tax incentives for conservation	Raul Garrido	4

Design of Policies Based on Economic Incentives and	Chile	Economic	Guillermo Donoso	4
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Disincentives for a Sustainable Management of Chilean Native Forests		incentives for sustainable management		
Environmental Accounting System: The Mexican Experience	Mexico	Financial measures for biodiversity	Eduardo Vega Lopez	4
Private Sector Mechanisms for Financing Biodiversity Conservation: Some Lessons from Southern Africa	Southern Africa	Incentive measures for the private sector	Michael 't Sas-Rolfes	5
The Foundation for the Philippine Environment as a Funding Mechanism for Biodiversity Conservation in the Philippines	Philippines	Trust funds and debt swaps as incentives	Veronica Villavicencio	5
Charitable Giving in the United States	United States	Incentives for private contributions to conservation	Susan Tressler	5
Joint Implementation, Carbon Offsets and Sustainable Forest Management	Thailand	Reforestation incentives	Dhira Phantumvanit	5
NGOs and Biodiversity Financing: Senegal Case Study	Senegal	National environmental fund and small projects facility	Abdoulaye Ndiaye	5
Conserving Marine Biodiversity	Black Sea Region	Regional environmental facility and economic incentives	Christopher Cosslett	5
Promoting Investment in Environment in Southern Africa	Southern Africa	Regional environmental facility	Craig McKenzie	5

Sources:

- (1) 4th Session of the Global Biodiversity Forum, Incentives for Biodiversity Workshop (August 30–September 1, 1996, Montreal, Canada).
- (2) OECD International Conference on Incentive Measures for Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use (25–28 March 1996, Cairns, Australia).
- (3) IUCN UNEP WRI, The Economics of Biodiversity Loss. A Workshop for the Development of a Framework for Biodiversity Loss Assessment (22–24 April 1996, Gland, Switzerland).
- (4) Latin American Regional Workshop on the Economic Valuation of Biological Diversity (6–9 May, 1996, Santiago, Chile).
- (5) IUCN CSERGE, Innovative Sources of Finance for Biodiversity Conservation (Harare, Zimbabwe, September 1995)

Note:

The above table is in no way an exhaustive list of the previous year's conferences on the subject of economics and incentive measures for biodiversity conservation.