

*Table 2*  
*Examples of Constraints Relevant to Biological Diversity Management*

<b>Formal Constraints:</b>	<b>Social Constraints:</b>	<b>Compliance:</b>
<u>Law:</u>	Respect for formal constraints	Impartial enforcement of formal constraints
Constitutional provisions for biodiversity	Traditional property rights regimes	Social enforcement and compliance mechanisms, e.g., family, community and civil society
National parks and protected areas legislation	Traditional management and use regimes	Independence of the judiciary branch
Wildlife & hunting legislation	Respect for indigenous knowledge	
Forestry legislation	Respect for innovation	
Fisheries legislation	Respect for entrepreneurship	
Other natural resources legislation	Tolerance of decentralised decision making	
<u>Policy:</u>		
National Biodiversity Strategy		
National Conservation Strategy		
National Environmental Action Plan		
Environmental Impact Assessment Policy		
<u>Property Rights:</u>		
Land tenure legislation		
Wildlife ownership laws		
Wildlife trade laws		
Patent laws & intellectual property rights		
Natural resource concessions		
“Beneficial Use” laws over natural resource ownership		